

## A P P E N D I X

# NGO Profiles

Name: Africa-Japan Forum (AJF)

Website: [http://www.ajf.gr.jp/lang\\_ja/](http://www.ajf.gr.jp/lang_ja/) E-mail: [info@ajf.gr.jp](mailto:info@ajf.gr.jp)

## Objective

*Founded in 1994*

To establish equal partnerships with the people of Africa; organize networks of those involved in Africa-related activities; promote activities related to Africa and raise awareness of Africa; and propose policies to alleviate the difficulties of the people of Africa.

<b>Finances (April 2006~March 2007)</b>		<b>Annual income total:</b>	<b>¥22,005,661</b>	
<i>Income</i>		<i>Expenditure</i>		
1. Membership dues:	¥2,432,000	1. Program expenses:	¥10,689,483	
2. Donations (private/corporate):	¥1,697,536	2. Overseas programs:	0	
3. Profits from fund management:	0	3. Domestic programs:	¥10,689,483	
4. Independent programs:	0	4. Administrative expenses:	¥5,457,651	
5. Commissioned programs:	¥11,176,793	5. Balance brought forward:	¥5,858,527	
6. Funding agencies:	0			
7. Other sources:	¥1,505			
8. Balance from previous year:	¥6,697,827			
<b>Program implementation</b>		<b>Advocacy/policy recommendation activities</b>		
Overseas	Domestic	Policy Recommendations	Media	General Public
×	×	○	○	○

## Secretariat (no. of staff) \*

Paid, full-time	Male	2	Unpaid, part-time	Male	1
	Female	2		Female	0

<b>Professional staff for advocacy</b>	<b>Membership</b>
1 program director in international health	276 members

## Background

The October 1993 Tokyo International Conference on African Development inspired private citizens to arrange the Africa Symposium, where people from Africa reported their activities to increase self-reliance in the region. The people who attended this symposium then established AJF as a forum for thinking and acting on African development. Founded in Japan, AJF has been an outlet for expressing Japanese views to the international AIDS community.

\*Full-time= 5 or more days/week; part-time= 1 to 4 days/week

## Name: Oxfam Japan

Website: <http://www.oxfam.jp> E-mail: [info@oxfam.jp](mailto:info@oxfam.jp)

## Objective

Founded in 2003

To achieve a world where every person is safe, healthy, skilled, and treated equally through development, advocacy, and campaign programs; to bring the reality of poverty and injustice around the world to the Japanese by raising awareness of global issues; and to nurture leaders to realize a global society free of poverty and injustice.

<b>Finances (April 2004~March 2005)</b>	<b>Annual income total:</b>	<b>¥23,227,178</b>
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*Income*

1. Membership dues:	¥232,272
2. Donations (private/corp.):	¥15,562,209
3. Profits from fund management:	0
4. Independent programs:	0
5. Commissioned programs:	0
6. Funding agencies:	¥6,271,338
7. Other sources:	¥464,544
8. Balance from previous year:	¥696,815

*Expenditure*

1. Program expenses:	¥9,832,918
2. Overseas programs:	¥3,862,820
3. Domestic programs:	¥5,970,098
4. Administrative expenses:	¥6,888,524
5. Balance brought forward:	¥6,505,736

## Program implementation

## Advocacy/policy recommendation activities

Overseas	Domestic	Policy Recommendations	Media	General Public
△	△ (development education)	○	○	○

## Secretariat (no. of staff) \*

Paid, full-time	Male	1	Unpaid, part-time	Male	0
	Female	3		Female	2

## Professional staff for advocacy

## Membership

1 advocacy manager

10 members

## Background

Japanese citizens interested in the activities of Oxfam met with representatives of Oxfam International to create a contact office in Japan, which later developed into Oxfam Japan. As an official affiliate of Oxfam, it serves as an outlet for expressing Japanese views at international conferences.

\*Full-time= 5 or more days/week; part-time= 1 to 4 days/week

Name: Médecins Sans Frontières, Japon (MSF-Japon)

Website: <http://www.msf.or.jp> E-mail: [office@tokyo.msf.org](mailto:office@tokyo.msf.org)

<b>Objective</b>		<i>Founded in 1992</i>			
To bring life-saving medical assistance to people in need around the world suffering from natural or man-made disasters, conflicts, and other difficulties regardless of their race, religion, political or ideological background; and to make others aware of the sufferings of these people.					
<b>Finances (January–December 2006)</b>		<b>Annual income total:</b>	<b>¥2,042,884,944</b>		
<i>Income</i>		<i>Expenditure</i>			
1. Donations (private/corp.):	¥2,024,972,913	1. Relief activities:	¥1,397,926,057		
2. Profits from interests:	¥96,584	2. PR activities:	¥90,427,581		
3. Profits from lectures, etc.:	¥375,720	3. Fund-raising activities:	¥440,058,442		
4. Merchandize sales:	¥11,695,299	4. Administrative expenses:	¥87,201,803		
5. Funding agencies:	¥16,113,101	5. Advances:	¥3,862,685		
6. Other sources:	¥334,637	6. Total:	¥2,019,476,568		
7. Advanced earned income:	¥3,796,690				
<b>Program implementation</b>		<b>Advocacy/policy recommendation activities</b>			
Overseas	Domestic	Policy Recommendations	Media	General Public	
○	○	○	○	○	
<b>Secretariat (no. of staff) *</b>					
Paid, full-time	Male	10	Unpaid, part-time	Male	1
	Female	17		Female	7
<b>Professional staff for advocacy</b>			<b>Membership</b>		
yes			111 members		

**Background**

MSF was created in 1971 by a group of doctors dispatched to help the victims of the Biafra war and others gathered to provide medical assistance in East Pakistan at the call of a medical journal, *Tonus*. The Japanese branch opened in 1992.

\*Full-time= 5 or more days/week; part-time= 1 to 4 days/week

## Name: Services for the Health in Asian & African Regions (SHARE)

Website: <http://share.or.jp> E-mail: [info@share.or.jp](mailto:info@share.or.jp)

**Objective** *Founded in 1983*

To promote access to essential health care services for everyone with full community involvement, to realize a more peaceful and healthy society, and to make the Japanese public more aware of the country's position in the international community and enhance their attitude toward cooperation.

Finances (January–December 2007)		Annual income total:	¥107,231,465	
<i>Income</i>		<i>Expenditure</i>		
1. Membership dues:	¥4,425,000	1. Overseas programs:	¥79,499,535	
2. Donations:	¥11,176,229	2. Domestic programs:	¥13,510,043	
3. Fund income:	¥500,000	3. Newsletters/PR expenses:	¥4,433,930	
4. Government /UN funding:	¥23,086,365	4. Administrative expenses:	¥18,233,336	
5. Int'l Volunteer Savings:	¥3,870,000			
6. Commissioned programs:	¥38,400,480			
7. Private sector funding:	¥20,936,474			
8. PR activities:	¥2,538,615			
9. Other sources:	¥2,298,302			
Program implementation		Advocacy/policy recommendation activities		
Overseas	Domestic	Policy Recommendations	Media	General Public
○	○	○	○	○

### Secretariat (no. of staff) \*

Paid, full-time	Male	2	Unpaid, part-time	Male	1
	Female	5		Female	0

Professional staff for advocacy	Membership
none, but available within each section	63 members

### Background

This organization was founded by doctors, nurses, and students wishing to promote grassroots level international health service in 1983 within the Japan Volunteer Center (JVC), later becoming an independent organization named SHARE.

\*Full-time= 5 or more days/week; part-time= 1 to 4 days/week

## Name: Services for the Health in Asian & African Regions (SHARE)

Website: <http://share.or.jp> E-mail: [info@share.or.jp](mailto:info@share.or.jp)

<b>Objective</b>	<i>Founded in 1968</i>
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To conduct research on family planning and maternal and child health in developing countries, and provide subsidies and other necessary assistance to contribute to the improved wellbeing of people in the relevant communities.

<b>Finances (April 2006–March 2007)</b>	<b>Annual income total:</b>	<b>¥1,151,888,000</b>
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<i>Income</i>	<i>Expenditure</i>
1. Membership dues: 0	1. Program expenses: ¥795,374,000
2. Donations (private/corp.): ¥414,679,680	2. Administrative expenses: ¥ 19,425,000
3. Profits from fund management: 0	3. Balance brought forward: ¥320,429,000
4. Independent programs: ¥34,556,640	
5. Commissioned programs: ¥552,906,240	
6. Funding agencies: ¥23,037,760	
7. Other sources: ¥115,188,800	
8. Balance from previous year: ¥11,518,880	

<b>Program implementation</b>		<b>Advocacy/policy recommendation activities</b>		
Overseas	Domestic	Policy Recommendations	Media	General Public
○	○	○	○	○

**Secretariat (no. of staff) \***

Paid, full-time	Male	10	Unpaid, part-time	Male	5
		Female		24	

<b>Professional staff for advocacy</b>	<b>Membership</b>
1 advocacy manager	150,000 members

**Background**

Only two decades after the end of World War II, Japan was drawing world attention for its success in achieving a remarkable reduction in infant mortality and fertility and high family planning practice rates. This organization was established in response to the growing need to transfer such Japanese family planning and maternal and child health experience and expertise to developing countries.

\*Full-time= 5 or more days/week; part-time= 1 to 4 days/week

Name: Japan Committee, “Vaccines for the  
World’s Children” (JCV)

Website: <http://www.jcv-jp.org> E-mail: [info@jcv-jp.org](mailto:info@jcv-jp.org)

## Objective

Founded in 1994

To provide vaccines to developing countries where many children die of preventable communicable diseases, and through such activities, to nurture and promote volunteers with an international scope, especially among children and youth.

Finances (January–December 2004)		Annual income total:	¥146,572,241
<i>Income</i>		<i>Expenditure</i>	
1. Membership dues:	0	1. Program expenses:	¥96,331,523
2. Donations (private/corp.):	¥104,066,291	2. Administrative expenses:	¥21,282,905
3. Profits from fund management:	0	3. Balance brought forward:	¥28,957,813
4. Independent programs:	0		
5. Commissioned programs:	0		
6. Funding agencies:	0		
7. Other sources:	0		
8. Miscellaneous:	¥1,465,722		
9. Balance from previous year:	¥41,040,228		

Program implementation		Advocacy/policy recommendation activities		
Overseas	Domestic	Policy Recommendations	Media	General Public
×	×	○	○	○

## Secretariat (no. of staff) \*

Paid, full-time	Male	0	Unpaid, part-time	Male	0
	Female	3		Female	3

Professional staff for advocacy	Membership
none	1,000 members

## Background

A private organization to help provide vaccinations for children, operating under the basic guidelines and objectives of the Kyoto “Children’s Vaccines Initiative” adopted at the 1993 World Conference on Children’s Vaccines, held in Kyoto. It became officially registered as an NPO in 2006.

\*Full-time= 5 or more days/week; part-time= 1 to 4 days/week

**Name: Association for Aid and Relief, Japan (AAR Japan)**  
 Website: <http://www.aarjapan.gr.jp> E-mail: [info@aarjapan.gr.jp](mailto:info@aarjapan.gr.jp)

<b>Objective</b>		<i>Founded in 1979</i>			
To improve the social welfare of all people through the goodwill of citizens and provide emergency assistance to those suffering from wars and conflicts, to those with disabilities, and to other minority groups overseas as an organization with no political, ideological, or religious affiliation.					
<b>Finances (April 2006–March 2007)</b>		<b>Annual income total:</b> ¥665,777,859			
<i>Income</i>		<i>Expenditure</i>			
1. Membership dues:	¥7,500,000	1. Program expenses:	¥455,052,158		
2. Donations (private/corp.):	¥164,758,339	2. Overseas programs:	¥395,600,570		
3. Profits from fund management:	0	3. Domestic programs:	¥59,451,588		
4. Independent programs:	¥24,294,063	4. Administrative expenses:	¥23,927,112		
5. Commissioned programs:	¥18,518,665	5. Balance brought forward:	¥186,798,589		
6. Funding agencies:	¥310,732,755				
7. Other sources:	¥2,159,295				
8. Balance from previous year:	¥137,814,742				
<b>Program implementation</b>		<b>Advocacy/policy recommendation activities</b>			
Overseas	Domestic	Policy Recommendations	Media	General Public	
○	○	○	○	○	
<b>Secretariat (no. of staff) *</b>					
Paid, full-time	Male	6	Unpaid, part-time	Male	1
	Female	9		Female	3
<b>Professional staff for advocacy</b>		<b>Membership</b>			
yes		800 members			
<b>Background</b>					
Founded by the current president, Yukika Sohma, in 1979 to help the massive wave of Indochinese refugees seeking international assistance. Neutral to all political, ideological, or religious beliefs, it has expanded its activities and areas of coverage to provide emergency assistance, assistance to people with disabilities, and de-mining work, among other operations.					

\*Full-time= 5 or more days/week; part-time= 1 to 4 days/week



**Name: Foster Parents Plan of Japan (Plan Japan)**  
 Website: <http://www.plan-japan.org> E-mail: [hello@plan-japan.org](mailto:hello@plan-japan.org)

<b>Objective</b>		<i>Founded in 1983</i>			
To provide assistance for community development involving the children in developing countries of Asia, Africa, Latin America and the Caribbean suffering from poverty; to enable deprived children, their families, and their communities to meet their basic needs; and to increase their ability to participate in and benefit from their societies.					
<b>Finances (July 2006–June 2007)</b>		<b>Annual income total:</b> ¥3,694,963,492			
<i>Income</i>		<i>Expenditure</i>			
1. Membership dues:	0	1. Program expenses:	¥3,590,409,062		
2. Donations (private/corp.):	¥3,689,381,350	2. Overseas programs:	¥3,049,527,060		
3. Profits from fund management:	¥1,200,112	3. Domestic programs:	¥540,882,002		
4. Independent programs:	0	4. Administrative expenses:	¥108,312,686		
5. Commissioned programs:	0				
6. Funding agencies:	0				
7. Other sources:	¥4,382,030				
<b>Program implementation</b>		<b>Advocacy/policy recommendation activities</b>			
Overseas	Domestic	Policy Recommendations	Media	General Public	
○	×	○	○	○	
<b>Secretariat (no. of staff) *</b>					
Paid, full-time	Male	5	Unpaid, part-time	Male	0
	Female	22		Female	35
<b>Professional staff for advocacy</b>		<b>Membership</b>			
yes		52,000 members			

**Background**

Plan's roots trace back to 1937, assisting children orphaned during the Spanish Civil War. After World War II, Plan expanded its work to include displaced children outside Europe, in the poor developing countries in Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Caribbean. In Japan, activities started in 1983, becoming officially registered as an NGO in 1986, to work as a child-centered community development organization in cooperation with the UK headquarters.

\*Full-time= 5 or more days/week; part-time= 1 to 4 days/week

## Name: Health and Development Service (HANDS)

Website: <http://www.hands.or.jp> E-mail: [info@hands.or.jp](mailto:info@hands.or.jp)

<b>Objective</b>		<i>Founded in 2000</i>			
To build a peaceful international community by assisting the development of regional and national healthcare systems in countries around the world in collaboration with various NGOs, governments, and international organizations, while being sensitive to the unique environment and culture of these regions.					
<b>Finances (July 2006–June 2007)</b>		<b>Annual income total:</b>			<b>¥153,683,566</b>
<i>Income</i>		<i>Expenditure</i>			
1. Membership dues:	¥345,000	1. Program expenses:	¥112,848,042		
2. Donations (private/corp.):	¥269,648	2. Overseas programs:	¥103,176,374		
3. Profits from fund management:	0	3. Domestic programs:	¥9,671,668		
4. Independent programs:	0	4. Administrative expenses:	¥21,517,005		
5. Commissioned programs:	¥133,581,794	5. Balance brought forward:	¥19,318,519		
6. Funding agencies:	0				
7. Other sources:	¥649,463				
8. Balance from previous year:	¥18,837,661				
<b>Program implementation</b>		<b>Advocacy/policy recommendation activities</b>			
Overseas	Domestic	Policy Recommendations	Media	General Public	
○	×	○	○	○	
<b>Secretariat (no. of staff) *</b>					
Paid, full-time	Male	3	Unpaid, part-time	Male	2
	Female	3		Female	0
<b>Professional staff for advocacy</b>		<b>Membership</b>			
yes		50 members			

### Background

An NPO established to assist, through collective international efforts, the establishment of self-supporting communities in which individual members have equal access to basic health services.

\*Full-time= 5 or more days/week; part-time= 1 to 4 days/week

## Name: World Vision Japan (WVJ)

Website: <http://www.worldvision.or.jp> E-mail: [info@worldvision.or.jp](mailto:info@worldvision.or.jp)

<b>Objective</b>		<i>Founded in 1987</i>			
To work for the wellbeing of all people through emergency relief, education, health care, economic development, and promotion of justice based on Christian principles and to assist communities as they help themselves to build a sustainable future.					
<b>Finances (October 2003–September 2004)</b>		<b>Annual income total: ¥3,309,412,000</b>			
<i>Income</i>		<i>Expenditure</i>			
1. Membership dues:	0	1. Program expenses:	¥2,324,066,000		
2. Donations (private/corp.):	¥2,250,400,160	2. Overseas programs:	¥1,858,011,000		
3. Profits from fund management:	0	3. Domestic programs:	¥466,055,000		
4. Independent programs:	0	4. Administrative expenses:	¥689,298,000		
5. Commissioned programs:	0	5. Balance brought forward:	¥296,048,000		
6. Funding agencies:	¥469,936,504				
7. Other sources:	¥314,394,140				
8. Balance from previous year:	¥274,681,196				
<b>Program implementation</b>		<b>Advocacy/policy recommendation activities</b>			
Overseas	Domestic	Policy Recommendations	Media	General Public	
○	○	○	○	○	
<b>Secretariat (no. of staff) *</b>					
Paid, full-time	Male	13	Unpaid, part-time	Male	0
	Female	24		Female	8
<b>Professional staff for advocacy</b>		<b>Membership</b>			
4 (1 full-time, 3 shared)		19,093 members			

### Background

World Vision was established in the United States in 1950 to help orphans and widows victimized by the Korean war. World Vision Japan, founded in 1987, operates as a partner of this parent body, with its own board of directors, and is responsible for organizing and overseeing activities in Japan.

\*Full-time= 5 or more days/week; part-time= 1 to 4 days/week

## ABOUT THE AUTHORS

### HYODO Chika

Hyodo Chika is assistant professor at the Hirayama Ikuo Volunteer Center, Waseda University. After completing her graduate work at Tokyo University, she worked as a research resident at the Japan Foundation for AIDS Prevention. She has been a visiting scholar at Michigan University, an international fellow at United Nations Population Fund in Bangkok, and a research associate at the Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, Waseda University. Her expertise is in the field of gender and public health, with a particular focus on reproductive health as a global issue. In addition to her research, she has been involved with Japanese NGOs working on community-based HIV/AIDS support activities, and has conducted advocacy work with the UN and the Japanese government. She is currently organizing a global health project to be conducted by university students.

### KATSUMA Yasushi

Katsuma Yasushi is assistant dean of the Faculty of International Research & Education, director of the International Studies Program at the Graduate School of Asia-Pacific Studies, director of the Waseda Institute for Global Health, all at Waseda University. He also serves as the secretary-general for the Japan Association for United Nations Studies; executive director for the Japan Society for International Development; editor-in-chief for the journal published by the Peace Studies Association of Japan; and representative of the Japan Association for International Health. Prior to joining the faculty of Waseda University, Prof. Katsuma worked for the United Nations Children's Fund and was stationed in Mexico, Afghanistan/Pakistan, and Tokyo. Previously, he was a consultant on Japanese ODA, conducting development research in Asia and Latin America. Prof. Katsuma received his PhD from the University of Wisconsin-Madison, law degrees from Osaka University; and a BA from International Christian University. His current research interests include a human rights-based approach to development, public-private partnerships for global health, and life skills-based health education. His publications in English include "Global Health Governance and Japan's Contributions: Infectious Diseases as a Threat to Human Security," *Korean Journal of International Organizations* 3, no. 1 (2008); and "Human Security Approach for Global Health," *Lancet* 371 (2008: co-authored).

## ABOUT THE ORGANIZATIONS

### THE JAPAN CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGE



Founded in 1970, the Japan Center for International Exchange (JCIE) is an independent, nonprofit, and nonpartisan organization dedicated to strengthening Japan's role in international affairs. JCIE believes that Japan faces a major challenge in augmenting its positive contributions to the international community, in keeping with its position as one of the world's largest industrial democracies. Operating in a country where policy making has traditionally been dominated by the government bureaucracy, JCIE has played an important role in broadening debate on Japan's international responsibilities by conducting international and cross-sectional programs of exchange, research, and discussion.

JCIE creates opportunities for informed policy discussions; it does not take policy positions. JCIE programs are carried out with the collaboration and cosponsorship of many organizations. The contacts developed through these working relationships are crucial to JCIE's efforts to increase the number of Japanese from the private sector engaged in meaningful policy research and dialogue with overseas counterparts.

JCIE receives no government subsidies; rather, funding comes from private foundation grants, corporate contributions, and contracts.

### WASEDA INSTITUTE FOR GLOBAL HEALTH



The Waseda Institute for Global Health is a research center at Waseda University that examines practical and proactive policy measures in the field of global health strategy. The institutes programs are focused on the following objectives: 1) to create a network of global health experts and NGOs, and formulate strategies for international health that translate policies at the global level into projects on the ground; 2) to promote public-private partnerships and foster better corporate social responsibility in the field of global health; 3) to engage in policy advocacy for global health while enhancing public awareness of global health issues through the media; 4) to offer academic courses on global health at Waseda University and promote volunteerism in global health among undergraduate and graduate students of Waseda and other universities.