"Appendix 2: List of Participants." In *Half Empty or Half Full?* Tokyo and New York: Japan Center for International Exchange, 1987, 83–87.

Appendix 2

List of Participants

Europe

Christoph Bertram	Political Editor, <i>Die Zeit</i> , Hamburg
Thilo Graf Brockdorff	Secretary General, Japanese- German Center Berlin
Jonathan Carr	Correspondent, Financial Times, London
Eberhard Diepgen	Governing Mayor of Berlin
Joachim Glaubitz	Senior Fellow, Stiftung
	Wissenschaft und Politik,
	Munich
Francois Godement	Charges des Recherches,
	Institute Francais des
	Relations Internationales
Deniel Hamilton	Deputy Director, Aspen
	Institute Berlin
Wilhelm Kewenig	Senator of Interior Affairs,
	Berlin
Karl Kaiser	Director, Research Institute of
	German Society for Foreign
	Policy, Bonn
Hanns W. Maull	Associate Professor of Political
	Science, University of
	Munich; European
	Representative, Japan Center
	for International Exchange
Simon May	Deputy Secretary-General,
	Center for European Policy
	Studies, Brussels

Pauline Neville-Jones

Paolo Savona

Alexander Schaub

Hanna Beate Schöp-Schilling

Shepard Stone

Japan Fuji Kamiya

Hiroshi Kamura

Hiroshi Kimura

Masashi Nishihara

Yukio Noguchi

Sadako Ogata

Chief of Planning Staff, Foreign and Commonwealth Office, London Chairman, Council of Economic Adivsors, Ministry of Budget and Planning, Rome Chef de Cabinet to the EC Commissioner, Willy de Clercq, Brussels Assistant Director, Aspen

Institute Berlin Director, Aspen Institute Berlin

Professor of International Relations, Keio University; Visiting Professor, Columbia University Executive Secretary, Japan Center for International Exchange, Inc. (U.S.A.) Professor of International Relations and Director, Slavic Research Center, Hokkaido University Professor of International Relations, National Defense Academy Professor of Economics, Hitotsubashi University Professor of International

Relations, Sophia University; former Minister, Japan's Permanent Mission to the United Nations Appendix 2

Ryoji Onodera	Deputy Director General, Research and Planning Bureau, Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Masahide Shibusawa	Director, East-West Seminar; Visiting Professor, University of Alaska, Anchorage
Akihiko Tanaka	Associate Professor of International Relations, University of Tokyo; Exchange Scholar, Ruhr University, Bochum
Tadashi Yamamoto	President, Japan Center for International Exchange
Observers	
Reinhard Drifte	Assistant Director, International Institute for Strategic Studies, London
Masato Matsuoka	Deputy Secretary General, Japanese-German Center Berlin
Charles Morrison	Scholar-in-residence, Japan Center for International Exchange; Rescarch Fellow, East-West Center, Honolulu
Hiroshi Nakajima	Vice Consul General of Japan, Berlin
Toshio Saiki	Consul General of Japan, Berlin
Uwe Schlicht	Journalist, Der Tagesspiegel

The Japan Center for International Exchange

The Japan Center for International Exchange (JCIE) was founded in 1971 as an independent, nonprofit, and nonpartisan organization dedicated to strengthening Japan's role in international affairs. JCIE believes that Japan faces major challenges in augmenting its positive contributions to the international community, in keeping with its position as the world's second largest industrial democracy. Japan's ability to meet these challenges in an effective and timely fashion can be enhanced by private sector research, exchange, and study programs and public education.

Policy Research and Dialogue

JCIE, in cooperation with foreign institutions, has established a variety of continuing research and dialogue programs, including the Hakone conferences (Japan-Europe), the Asian Dialogue program (Japan-ASEAN), the Japan-Korea Intellectual Exchange program, the China-Japan Scholars conferences, the Shimoda conferences (Japan-United States), and comparative studies of public policy in Japan and the United States. In addition to these established programs, JCIE conducts special policy-relevant research and dialogue projects on issues related to Japan's increasing role in international affairs. JCIE also facilitates research and dialogue among the advanced democratic countries in its role as the supporting organization for the Japanese members of the Trilateral Commission.

Exchange Programs

JCIE's exchange programs are directed toward the policymaking communities and the public. Each year the U.S.-Japan Parliamentary Exchange program provides an opportunity for members of the Congress and Diet to visit each other's countries for intensive learning and face-to-face discussion. In 18 years, some 200 members of Congress have participated in this program. JCIE also sponsors exchanges of congressional staff and younger American political leaders. The Brookings/JCIE seminar brings senior U.S. business leaders to Japan to study the government-business relationship and other issues, and other programs bring Japanese speakers to grassroots United States. Other exchange programs bring scholars from European and developing Asian countries to Japan.

International Philanthropy

JCIE has placed major emphasis on developing private Japanese international philanthropy to complement official foreign assistance programs. Philanthropic activities include the creation of the Asian Community Trust (ACT), Japan's first public trust based on general fund-raising devoted to overseas philanthropy; professional assistance to ACT and other Japanese philanthropies in identifying grantees and administering grants; JCIE leadership in organizing Japanese study missions to North America, Western Europe, and South and Southeast Asia; and seminars and conferences to bring Japanese philanthrophy abreast of developments in the world of international philanthropy. JCIE's publications have become the main source of information within Japan on trends and issues in corporate philanthropy abroad and outside of Japan on the evolution of Japanese philanthropy in developing countries.

JCIE receives no government subsidies; it is funded through private foundation grants, corporate contributions, and contracts.